



# **Norfolk Factsheet 5**

# Making a complaint

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# For details of all Age UK Factsheets, go to www.ageuknorfolk.org.uk

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If you would like Age UK Norfolk to search any of the websites listed in this factsheet on your behalf, please contact the advice line on 0300 500 1217

# Please contact organisations directly for up to date information about their service

# **Introduction**

It can feel difficult to make an official complaint, especially if emotions are running high and you feel angry or upset about the way you, or someone else, has been treated. However, it is always worth remembering that most organisations will want to know if you have a complaint and will be willing to help you to resolve it.

Registering an official complaint should never make things worse or prejudice the care, treatment or service which is being received. By registering a complaint, you have the chance to make a real difference, not only for yourself, but for others who may be using the organisation or service in the future.

# **Complaints procedures:**

Most organisations have complaints procedures, which should be made available to anyone who wishes to lodge a complaint. These procedures oblige organisations to deal with complaints in a standard way, in accordance with formal guidelines they have set out. So, at the outset, it is advisable to voice a complaint through a complaints procedure before reaching out to other organisations able to give independent help with complaints.

'Watch dogs' are regulatory bodies which exist outside an organisation you wish to complain about. They will usually ask you to follow an organisation's complaints procedure before they are willing to offer help.

# Tips for making a complaint:

Take the time to find out your basic rights in a situation of conflict. If in doubt, ask your local advice services. This will help you to feel confident and realistic about what can be achieved. In order to be able to back up what you are saying, keep a record of dates on which communications take place between yourself and the body to which you are making the complaint, so that there can be no doubt about what has been said, and what was agreed between you and when. It is advisable to begin by registering a complaint at the source of the problem before approaching an outside organisation. Try to keep calm and, in this way, you will feel more in control. While a telephone or personal call is often effective, unless this

resolves your complaint immediately follow it up in writing. Keep details of all conversations and copies of all correspondence relating to your complaints.

# **Goods & Services:**

When you buy goods or services, the law protects your consumer rights. Citizens Advice can give you help and advice – they can also refer your complaint to local Trading Standards offices who will then investigate on your behalf.

# **Citizens Advice Consumer Service:**

This is a national consumer helpline, funded by the Government and run by the National Citizens Advice Bureau. They provide expert and impartial consumer advice by phone and online and share intelligence with Trading Standards who will only contact you if they need more information.

For information, contact the Citizens Advice Consumer Service on 03454 040506 or go to www.citizensadvice.org (online enquiry form) which includes an A-Z of online advice (including Trading Standards Information). For information about Trading Standards, go to <a href="https://www.norfolk.gov.uk/business/trading-standards/consumer-advice">https://www.norfolk.gov.uk/business/trading-standards/consumer-advice</a>

# The Consumer Ombudsman:

The Consumer Ombudsman provides an independent, impartial and cost-effective means of resolving disputes. They can help with following services: Communications; Copyright; Energy; Property & Home Improvement; Retail & Other Sectors.

The ombudsman should be used when complaints procedures with the company or organisation involved have been exhausted.

For information, go to <u>www.ombudsman-services.org</u> where there is a downloadable quick guide 'About Ombudsman Services' – general enquiry and complaint forms may be completed online.

**Communications complaints:** Tel: 0330 440 1614 or email <u>enquiry@ombudsman-</u> <u>services.org</u>

**Energy complaints:** Tel: 0330 440 1624 or email <u>enquiry@ombudsman-services.org</u> Further information about other sectors we work in can be found on <u>www.ombudsman-services.org</u>

# Housing:

# **Sheltered Accommodation (rented):**

To complain about rented Sheltered Accommodation, the first step is to approach the manager of the Housing Organisation, who should inform you about the complaints procedure to follow. If, after you have followed their procedure, you do not feel satisfied with the way your complaint has been dealt with, you may contact the Housing Ombudsman service.

# Sheltered Accommodation (for buyers):

The Manager of the Housing Company is the first person you should contact who is required to inform you of their Company's complaints procedure. For more serious complaints about a sheltered home, you may contact ARHM which is a useful organisation for people that own, manage and run retirement properties.

# ARHM:

The Association of Retirement Housing Managers represents most organisations which manage retirement properties. For more information, go to <u>www.arhm.org</u>

You can contact ARHM on 020 74630660 or submit your complaint in writing to ARHM, 1-3 Manor Road, Chatham, ME4 6AE or email enquiries@arhm.org

# **Private landlords:**

If you are not satisfied, after complaining directly to your landlord about a problem concerning the condition of the place you live in or its state of repair, you should contact the Environmental Protection Team at your local district council.

If you are not satisfied, after complaining directly to your landlord about the safety of the property you rent or about the safety of the gas and electricity appliances, you should contact the Health and Safety Executive.

For information, go to <u>www.hse.gov.uk</u> you can contact them online or HSE runs a free Gas Safety Advice Line offering information on gas safety that is open between 9.00am and 5 .30 pm Monday to Thursday and 9.00am to 5.00pm on Friday (excluding bank holidays). Gas Safety Advice Line 0800 300 363 (Freephone). Local HSE Office - Rosebery Court, 2nd Floor, St. Andrews Business Park, Norwich, NR7 0HS.

# **Adult Social Care**

#### **Care Homes:**

It is your right to complain, and making a complaint should in no way prejudice the level of your care. At the outset, complaints should be made to the Manager or Proprietor of the care home. Care homes are obliged to have a procedure for making complaints. If the complaint cannot be resolved via this procedure, you should contact the Care Quality Commission.

# **Care Quality Commission:**

The Care Quality Commission is the independent regulator of health and adult social care in England and is responsible for making sure that care service providers meet the regulations and standards that apply to them and to use its powers and procedures to investigate. For information, including details of actions you can take if you are complaining about an NHS service, a Social Care service or a GP go to <a href="http://www.cqc.org.uk">www.cqc.org.uk</a>

During the COVID crisis CQC has requested that people contact them via their online contact form, by emailing the team on <u>enquiries@cqc.org.uk</u> or call their National Customer Service Centre on 03000 616161.

# Home Care Agencies:

First, address your complaint to the Agency which provides the home care. The Agency is required to inform you of their complaints procedures. If you are not satisfied with the way the Agency handles your complaint, you may contact UKHCA for help and support.

# UK Home Care Association (UKHCA):

UKHCA is the professional association of home care providers which helps organisations which provide social care (which may include nursing services) to people in their own homes - promoting high standards of care, and protecting the welfare of users.

For information, go to www.ukhca.co.uk, contact UKHCA's helpline on 020 86618188.

Email: helpline@ukhca.co.uk

UKHCA, Sutton Business Centre, Restmor Way, WALLINGTON, Surrey SM6 7AH.

# **Council Housing and other Council Services:**

To complain about any council service, contact the department or the Area office concerned, and ask for information about their official complaints procedure. If, after following this procedure, you are unhappy with the way the Council has dealt with your complaint, you should then contact the Local Government Ombudsman.

#### Local Government Ombudsman:

The Local Government Ombudsman examines individual complaints about councils, all adult social care providers (including care homes and home care agencies) and some other organisations providing local public services. We are a free service investigating complaints in a fair and independent way - we do not take sides. Further information can be found on <a href="https://www.lgo.org.uk">www.lgo.org.uk</a> which includes an online complaint form.

If you believe your complaint has not been managed effectively by the Council, you may contact LGO's national advice team on 0300 0610614 or send your complaint to the LGO, PO BOX 4771, COVENTRY, CV4 0EH.

#### Housing Ombudsman Service:

All residents in homes owned or managed by a provider of housing services registered with HOS can make a complaint to the Ombudsman. All social landlords (housing associations) registered in England are included, as are many private landlords and management agents. All member organisations must have a formal procedure for dealing with complaints. Before contacting HOS you should normally have followed these complaint procedures.

For information, go to <u>www.housing-ombudsman.org.uk</u> (online complaint form) or call on 0300 111 3000, or email: <u>info@housing-ombudsman.org.uk</u>

Complaint correspondence: Housing Ombudsman Service, PO Box 152, Liverpool L33 7WQ

Other correspondence: Housing Ombudsman Service, Exchange Tower, Harbour Exchange Square, London E14 9GE

Complaints about public housing (i.e. councils and local authorities) have to be made to the Local Government Ombudsman.

# Adult Social Care:

If you would like to make a complaint about Norfolk Adult Social Care, the first step is to make an informal complaint to the person or the department involved. If you have further

cause for complaint, you should contact the department and ask for details of its complaints procedure.

For information, go to Norfolk County Council's website at <u>www.norfolk.gov.uk</u> or call the Adult Social Care enquiries line on 0344 800 8020. You may complain via their online Social Care enquiry form, email <u>information@norfolk.gov.uk</u> or in writing to Norfolk County Council, County Hall. Martineau Lane. Norwich, Norfolk, NR1 2DH.

# **Benefits:**

If you wish to make a complaint about Benefits payments, you should first contact the Customer Service Manager at the office you have been dealing with for information on their complaint procedures.

For information go to <u>www.gov.uk</u> (DWP Complaints Procedure section).

You can get independent advice from the Citizens Advice Consumer Service at <u>https://www.citizensadvice.org.uk/benefits/benefits-introduction/problems-with-benefits-and-tax-credits/complaining-about-bad-service-for-benefits-or-tax-credits/</u>.

Or by calling the adviceline (England) on 03444 111 444

# Transport:

# **Rail Services:**

To make a complaint about the railway or the services you have received from a train company, contact the Customer Services department of the company operating the service, train or station which you wish to complain about. Most complaints can be resolved by dealing directly with the company responsible. Many types of unresolved complaints will be 'in scope' for The Rail Ombudsman, but not all.

For full information on the role and operation of The Rail Ombudsman visit the scheme website <u>https://www.railombudsman.org/</u>.The Ombudsman will probably focus more on complaints about failure in service delivery and information.

Transport Focus will continue to help passengers resolve complaints that fall outside the scope of scheme. In particular, Transport Focus will continue to focus on the specification of services which train companies cannot necessarily effect – Government sets out through the franchises much of the detail around what is purchased by way of services on the railway from train operating companies.

Transport Focus (previously Passenger Focus) is an independent passenger watchdog, set up by the Government, to represent the interests of passengers. They can take up your complaint with the company involved. For information, go to <u>www.transportfocus.org.uk</u> – their 'Advice and complaints' section covers complaints from rail passengers, bus or coach passengers, tram passengers and road users. If you wish to complain about any aspect of these services, you may contact them online (use their webform) or call their helpline for passengers and road users on 0300 123 2350 or Email: <u>advice@transportfocus.org.uk</u>

# **Bus & Coach Services:**

When you wish to complain about a bus service or company, the first step is to find the operator of your service. A bus timetable should give you this information, or you can contact Traveline East Anglia on 0871 2002233 (which is a council-run service for information on all bus and coach services in this area). For information, go to <u>www.travelineeastanglia.org.uk</u> which includes an online contact form. To complain about a commercial company, contact their Company's Customer Services Department or complain via their website.

# Bus Appeals Body (BAB):

If Bus Users UK is unable to resolve your complaint, they can refer the matter to the Bus Appeals Body. For information, go to <u>www.bususers.org</u>, call Bus Users UK on 0300 1110001 or write to their Head Office, Bus users UK Victoria charity centre 11 Belgrave Rd London SW1V 1RB

For driving and transport information, go to www.gov.uk

# Health:

# **NHS England Complaints Procedure:**

Anyone who is receiving, or has received, NHS treatment or services can complain. If you are unable to complain, then someone else, such as a relative or friend can complain on your behalf with your consent. Wherever possible you should tell someone in the practice, hospital, clinic or pharmacy of your complaint. In many cases it will be possible to sort the problem out straight away. This is called Local Resolution. For further information on how to give feedback, or make a complaint about an NHS service see <a href="https://www.england.nhs.uk/contact-us/complaint/">https://www.england.nhs.uk/contact-us/complaint/</a>

# The Patient Advice and Liaison Service (PALS):

PALS offers confidential advice, support and information on health-related matters. They provide a point of contact for patients, their families and their carers. You can find officers from PALS in your local hospital. PALS can help with the NHS complaints procedure, including how to get independent help if you want to make a complaint. You can find your nearest PALS office on the NHS Choices website <u>www.nhs.uk</u> or you can ask your GP surgery, hospital or call the NHS on 111 for details.

#### The NHS Complaints Advocacy Service:

This service is available to anyone who is unhappy with the service they have received from the NHS, including services or treatment provided by a doctor, dentist, hospital, ambulance service, pharmacist, optician or mental health service. The service is free, confidential and completely independent of the NHS. For information, go to <u>www.nhscomplaintsadvocacy.org</u>

The NHS Complaints Advocacy Service is here to make the NHS complaints process clearer and to provide support for people who are making, or thinking of making, a complaint about their NHS care or treatment. You can also make an NHS complaint on someone else's behalf.

In Norfolk, the NHS Complaints Advocacy service is provided by a partnership of Age UK Norfolk, Equal Lives, Norfolk RCC and POhWER and is funded by Norfolk County Council.

Their advocates can help you to make a complaint and support you through the NHS complaints process. This can include explaining your options and supporting you with things like writing a complaint letter, attending a complaint meeting or signposting to other organisations if appropriate.

For information, go to <u>www.pohwer.net/our-services/nhs-complaints-advocacy</u> or to talk to one of the team, call on 0300 456 2370 or write to POhWER, PO BOX 14043, BIRMINGHAM. B6 9BL

#### Health Service Ombudsman for England (HSO):

If you are not satisfied with the outcome of your complaint, then you can contact the HSO for an Independent Review.

For information, go to <u>www.ombudsman.org.uk</u> which includes a downloadable complaints form. Before making a complaint, they recommend that you contact their Helpline on 0345 0154033 for information and advice. Your complaint must be made in writing to them at HSO for England, Millbank Tower, 30 Millbank, London, SW1P 4QP

#### See also Age UK Factsheet No.66:

'Resolving problems and making a complaint about NHS Care'

# **Private Dentists:**

The NHS complaints procedure does not cover private dental treatment even if the dentist concerned also offers NHS treatment. Dental practices have their own complaints procedure for private treatment. If you wish to make a complaint about private dental services, contact the person responsible for the practice complaints procedure. Your dentist will try to resolve your complaint. If you're not happy with the way your dental practice deals with your complaint and it is not resolved to your satisfaction, contact the Dental Complaints Service.

#### **Dental Complaints Service:**

This is an independent dental complaints service funded by the General Dental Council (which regulates all dental professionals in the UK).

For information, go to <u>www.gdc-uk.org</u> which includes an online complaint form and a downloadable leaflet 'Making a complaint about private dental care'. You may contact them on 02071676000; email <u>info@dentalcomplaints.org.uk</u> or write to them at the Dental Complaints Service, 37 Wimpole Street, London, W1G 8DQ.

#### **Oral Health Foundation:**

This independent charity (formerly the British Dental Health Foundation) offers a free advice and guidance service on all aspects of oral health.

For information, go to <u>www.dentalhealth.org</u>. Their Dental Helpline can help on a range of dental subjects, including complaints procedures, and can be contacted online; by email helpline@dentalhealth.org; call on 01788 539780 or write to them at Smile House, 2 East Union Street, RUGBY CV22 6AJ.

# **Employment:**

There are a number of organisations you can contact for information and advice on your rights under the law:

# ACAS (Advisory, Conciliation & Arbitration Service)

ACAS offers free, confidential and impartial advice to assist in resolving employment rights issues in the workplace. For information, go to <u>www.acas.org.uk</u> (which includes a helpline online tool and a downloadable leaflet 'ACAS guide on discipline and grievances at work') or call their helpline on 0300 123 1100.

# Citizens Advice Bureaux (CAB):

There are four ways to access CAB services for free and impartial advice:

- Online go to <u>www.citizensadvice.org.uk</u>
- By phone for general advice call on 03444 111 444
- By email using their secure online form system or public@ncab.org.uk

• In person – some CABs run drop-in sessions. You do not need an appointment, but you must be prepared for a long wait at busy times.

For local information, go to www.norfolkcab.org.uk

The main Citizens Advice Bureaux in Norfolk are in Attleborough, Fakenham, Great Yarmouth, King's Lynn, North Walsham, Norwich and Wymondham. They also have additional outreach locations and drop-in centres throughout Norfolk.

#### www.gov.uk

This government website includes sections on 'Raise a grievance at work', 'Solve a workplace dispute', 'Discrimination' and 'Your Rights' <u>https://www.gov.uk/browse/working</u>

You are legally protected from discrimination by the Equality Act 2010 providing protection against age discrimination in employment for people of any age. It is important that people with possible age discrimination cases seek expert legal advice.

# **Trade Unions**

Trade Unions can offer help, advice and support if you are a member.

Age UK provides advice and guidance for complaints in the following factsheets:

FS59 'How to resolve problems and complain about Social Care'

FS66 'Resolving problems and making a complaint about NHS Care'

FS74 'Challenging welfare benefits decisions'

Single copies of Age UK fact sheets and a factsheet index are available on request from Age UK Norfolk. Call on 0300 5001217 (Monday to Friday 10am to 4pm) or email advice@ageuknorfolk.org.uk

#### Solicitors:

If you are not happy with the service you receive from a solicitor, you should complain to them first. Give them a fair chance to sort out the complaint before you take it any further. All firms of solicitors have a procedure for handling complaints. If you feel that your solicitor has failed to deal with the problem, then contact the Legal Ombudsman.

See the Law Society's guidance at <u>www.lawsociety.org.uk</u> on 'Complaining about a Solicitor'.

The Legal Ombudsman has official powers to resolve complaints about solicitors. Their service is open to all members of the public, very small businesses, charities, clubs and trusts and is free to these consumers. For information, go to <u>www.legalombudsman.org.uk</u> (which includes an online complaints form and a useful guide 'Be clear, be bold, be fair') or call their helpline on 0300 5550333. You may write to them at PO BOX 6806, WOLVERHAMPTON. WV1 9WJ. Email: <u>enquiries@legalombudsman.org.uk</u>

# **Police:**

You can complain about police officers of any rank or other members of police staff. If a friend or relative has been treated badly by the police, you can complain if you are distressed as a result. You can also complain if you personally saw someone you didn't know being treated badly by the police. A friend or relative or member of a community group can make a complaint on your behalf as long as you agree in writing that you are happy for

them to complain for you. You can ask a solicitor or your MP to make a complaint on your behalf. If you would prefer, complaints can also be made via your local advice services e.g. Citizens Advice Bureaux. For information, go to <u>www.norfolk.police.uk</u> 'Compliments and Complaints' section. Most complaints will be dealt with by your local police.

# Norfolk Constabulary:

Complaints about anyone working for the Police should be made direct to Norfolk Constabulary in one of the following ways:

In person: go to a police station and ask to be seen by a supervisory officer – usually an Inspector or Sergeant.

By telephone: 101

By email: psd@norfolk.pnn.police.uk

In writing: write a letter giving a full account or your complaint to:

The Professional Standards Department, Norfolk Constabulary, Jubilee House, Falconers Chase, WYMONDHAM NR18 0WW.

# Independent Police Complaints Commission (IPCC):

If you have made a complaint against the police and you are unhappy with the way it has been handled, you may be able to then complain to the IPCC which investigates serious complaints and allegations of misconduct against the police and handles appeals. The IPCC does not operate face-to-face services. For information go to <u>www.ipcc.gov.uk</u> which includes an online guide 'How to make a complaint'; call on 0300 0200096 or send an email to enquiries@ ipcc.gsi.gov.uk

A complaint/appeal form is available online – this may be completed and posted to IPCC, PO BOX 473, SALE. M33 0BW.

Age UK Norfolk has been in existence since 1947

The mission of the charity is

"To support older people in Norfolk to enjoy the opportunities and meet the challenges of later life".

Age UK Norfolk Head Office Henderson Business centre

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We hold the Advice Quality Standard which provides you with assurance that we have met certain criteria that demonstrates a commitment to quality.