## Eat, Drink, Live Well



Top tips to improve your appetite


## Do you have a poor appetite?

## Have you lost weight without meaning to?

## Are you feeling tired and low in energy?

If so, follow the simple steps in this booklet for 12 weeks to help rebuild your strength and appetite.

Losing weight, having a reduced appetite (under nutrition) or being dehydrated are not part of ageing and should not be dismissed simply as 'old age' as they can make you ill.

If after 12 weeks of trying some of the suggestions in this booklet you are still concerned or losing weight or if you have sudden weight loss please contact your GP.

## Please note

Ask your dentist to prescribe high fluoride toothpaste to help keep your teeth strong if you are increasing your sugar intake.


If you have a medical condition that requires a special diet for example diabetes, coeliac disease, kidney or liver disease, inflammatory bowel disease, ask for more tailored individual advice from your GP and to be referred to a Dietitian.

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## Boost your appetite!

A small amount of fresh air before meals can help stimulate an appetite.
Drink after meals rather than before to avoid feeling too full or bloated.

If you smoke try to give up or avoid smoking for 30 minutes before your meal. This will improve your taste buds and appetite.

## Eat little and often

If you find it hard to eat a big meal that's ok, just eat little and often. 6 small meals are as good as 3 big meals!


See page 18 for ideas for a weekly meal planner with 6 small meals per day!

It is important to have small regular meals and snacks in between.

Remember you can go back for seconds.

Finger foods can help you to eat well.

Have puddings or desserts at least once a day - if you are full after a meal wait 30 minutes before having pudding.

Try to eat more on the days or the times during the day when you feel more like eating, e.g. if you are most hungry in the morning, try having a bigger breakfast.
"I've started eating my main meal at lunch time as my appetite is better then, I also eat my meals from a sideplate as it feels more manageable than sitting down to a big plate of food."

## Snacks and finger foods

It is a good idea to include snacks between your meals, especially if you are only managing small meals or your appetite is poor.


Eating higher energy snacks, such as peanut butter on toast will really help give you a boost.
"My favourite afternoon snack is malt loaf with butter and jam, it gives me extra energy."

Dorothy, Manchester

## Ideas for tasty snacks...

Don't forget to get some high-fluoride toothpaste if you are increasing your sugar intake.

## Sweet

> Egg custard tarts
> Flapjacks
> Fruit smoothies
> Individual trifle
> Jam/Bakewell tarts
> Mousse
> Rice pudding
> Scones with cream and jam
> Toasted tea cakes with butter
> Yoghurts

## Savoury

Cereal
Cheese
Cheese on toast
Chicken drumsticks
Crackers with butter
and cheese
Crisps
Crumpets with butter
Fingers of toast with pate

Garlic bread and cheese
Malt loaf with butter
Mini crackers
Nuts
Pancakes with butter and jam Pasties
Pork pies
Sandwiches
Sausage rolls

> If you are struggling with tiredness, these snacks are also perfect to have as finger foods at meal times.

## Boost your food

Adding some easy extras to your food is a great way to improve your energy. This can make a big difference to your appetite.

## Boost your savoury foods

When you eat these...

## Soup

Vegetables
Mashed potatoes

Scrambled eggs
Sauces

Bread, scones
or chapatti
Salad
try adding these
Double cream / cheese
Butter / margarine / ghee
Milk powder / double cream / cheese

Milk powder / cheese / butter
Milk powder / butter / margarine / ghee / cheese

Butter / margarine / ghee / peanut butter

Mayonnaise / salad cream / unsalted nuts


## Top tip

Adding cheese to your mashed potato is not just tasty, it helps boosts your calorie intake too.


## Add some treats to your sweet foods

When you eat these...
Porridge or other cereal
Stewed and tinned fruit
Fruit pies
Cake
Hot drinks

Milky puddings
try adding these
Honey / sugar / evaporated milk
Custard / evaporated milk / double cream / ice cream

Milk powder / sugar / evaporated milk Honey / jam
"I've switched to using full-fat milk, which I prefer anyway, and always add cream to sauces, soup and puddings."


Ali, Rochdale

## The power of protein

Protein can help to keep you strong. Include meat, fish, poultry, vegetarian alternatives, lentils, pulses, beans, eggs and nuts in your diet.


Try high protein toppings on your toast such as sardines, scrambled egg, cheese, beans or peanut butter.


Add extra pieces of meat or tinned lentils into soups, casseroles, stews or pies.

Try eating oily fish like salmon, herrings,
sardines or trout once a week.


## Fortified milk recipe

You can double the protein content and increase calcium intake of milk by following the recipe below. This fortified milk can be used in place of ordinary milk. Aim for 1 pint a day.


Buy a tub of skimmed milk powder to use for fortified milk and in sauces or soup.

## Top tip

Use this in hot drinks such as tea, coffee, malted milk drinks or hot chocolate. Also great as a cold drink, on cereal, in sauces or in custard.

## INGREDIENTS

- 1 pint full-fat milk
- 4 tablespoons milk powder


## INSTRUCTIONS

- Add a little bit of the milk to the milk powder in a jug, mix into a paste
- Add the rest of the milk and stir well
- Pour back into the bottle or use from the jug
"I love milky drinks with chocolate biscuits as a snack or before I go to bed."

Eric, Salford



## Too tired to cook?

Even if you are not feeling up to cooking there are lots of ways to make sure you are still eating healthy and filling meals.

Buy fullfat ready meals and snacks to heat in the microwave.


Get shopping delivered to your home - most supermarkets do home delivery.

Get meals delivered to your home: Wiltshire Farm Foods, Meals on Wheels, Oak House Foods, ICare and voluntary organisations can provide these.

You might find it useful to find out about local food banks/food voucher schemes.

"When I'm too tired to cook in the evening, I pop a creamy curry in the microwave, it's quick and easy."

## Top tip

Keep your kitchen cupboard and freezer stocked up with some simple, tasty foods. These ideas will provide you with easy and quick meals and snacks in no time...


## Ideas for your kitchen cupboard

- Breakfast cereal and porridge.
- Jam, marmalade, peanut butter and honey.
- Baked beans, macaroni cheese and spaghetti.
- Tinned stews, meats, fish and lentils.
- Tinned vegetables and fruit - add butter or cream to these.
- Tinned custard, sponge and custard and rice pudding.
- Long life milk (whole milk) and skimmed milk powder.
- Horlicks, Ovaltine and drinking chocolate - make with fortified milk for extra calories.
- Squash and fruit juice.


## Ideas for your freezer

- Instant/ready meals, e.g. cottage pie, fish pie, roast dinner.
- Fish fingers, sausages and burgers.
- Frozen vegetables, frozen fruit e.g. mixed berries.
- Boil in the bag meals, e.g. fish in sauce.
- Full-fat ice cream and ice lollies.
- Frozen desserts, e.g. jam roly poly, crumbles, gateau, sponge and chocolate puddings.


## Eat together

Getting together with friends, family and neighbours is a fun way to spend time and enjoy a meal.

Make plans to eat with a friend or family whenever possible.

Join a lunch club with a local voluntary organisation.



If you are feeling lonely or have experienced a bereavement, reach out to organisations who can help put you in touch with other people.

## Top tip

Your local Age UK is here to help, contact us to find out how to meet others.

## Eat well

Enjoy your food and have plenty of variety in your diet so you will get all the nutrients you need and maintain a healthy weight.


The Eatwell Guide shows how much of what you eat overall should come from each food group (download from www.gov.uk/government/publications/ the-eatwell-guide)

"Joining a lunch club helped me to enjoy food again. I have learnt tips about how to eat well when living on my own."

Ernest, Bury

## Stay hydrated

Drinking plently throughout the day helps improve skin, concentration, balance, memory, energy and mood.

Keep a water bottle with you.

Sip water continuously throughout the day.

It doesn't have to be water; other drinks also count.

If you worry about going to the toilet at night, drink more earlier in the day.

Aim for 6-8 drinks per day ( 200 ml each a normal cup or glass size).


Have ice lollies, soups and milky drinks for variety and extra energy.


If you are struggling to drink, have ice lollies, jellies, creamy sauces, custard and extra milk in cereal.

## Look after your mouth

## If your mouth or teeth are sore, or your dentures don't fit properly, eating and drinking can become difficult.

- Brush natural teeth twice a day with a fluoride toothpaste, speak to your dentist if you are finding this difficult.
- If you feel you have a dry mouth, your doctor, dentist or pharmacist can give you saliva replacements.
- Avoid sugary food or drink after brushing your teeth.

- Visit your dentist at least once every year and ask about fluoride varnish and high fluoride toothpaste.
- If you have an ulcer or lump in your mouth for more than 3 weeks see your dentist straight away.


Cleaning your dentures

- Clean your denture with liquid soap and a nail brush and rinse well with water.
- Soak in clean water overnight or use a denture soaking solution.


## Weekly Meal Planner - 6 small meals

| Monday | Breakfast | Mid-morning <br> snack | Lunch |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| forrified milhe with |  |  |  |
| and honey |  |  |  |$\quad$ Eccles cake | Bowl of soup with |
| :--- |
| cream, buttered |
| bread. Full fat |
| yoghurt |$|$| Tuesday | Scrambled <br> egg on toast | Scone with <br> butter and jam | Ham and cheese <br> or cheese and onion <br> toastie. Chocolate <br> mousse |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wednesday | Cereal with <br> milk (fortified) | Chocolate <br> eclair | Quiche, coleslaw <br> and potato salad. <br> Trifle |
| Thursday | Crumpets with <br> butter and jam | Mixed berries <br> and yoghurt | Cheese on toast. <br> Individual frozen <br> apple strudel |
| Friday | Boiled egg and <br> toast | Flapjack | Ploughman's Lunch. <br> Custard tart |
| Saturday | Bowl of <br> porridge with <br> fortified milk <br> and honey | Banana | Ham and cheese or <br> cheese and <br> vegetable omelette. <br> Bakewell tart |
| Sunday | Blueberry <br> pancake and <br> syrup / honey | Chocolate or <br> custard biscuits <br> with milky <br> coffee | Sunday Roast. <br> Fruit pie |

Don't forget to get some high-fluoride toothpaste if you are increasing your sugar intake.

| Mid-afternoon <br> snack | Evening meal | Supper |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Slice of cake | Jacket potato, beans <br> and cheese. Fruit salad <br> with cream / custard | Cheese and crackers |
| Malt loaf and <br> butter | Corned beef hash or <br> lentil cottage pie. <br> Apple crumble and <br> custard | Hot malted milk <br> drink and chocolate <br> bar |
| Carrot sticks <br> and hummus | Chicken or vegetable <br> casserole. Rice pudding <br> with jam | Bowl of cereal |
| Pork pie or <br> sausage roll | Chicken or vegetable <br> korma and rice. Jam <br> roly poly and custard | Hot malted milk <br> drink and toast |
| Strawberry |  |  |
| milkshake | Fish, chips and mushy <br> peas. Cake and custard | Fruit loaf and butter |
| Samosa | Bacon and broccoli <br> pasta bake. Bread and <br> butter pudding and <br> custard | Handful of nuts |
| Individual cake | Mini buffet: cocktail <br> sausage, onion bhaji, <br> pork pie, scotch egg. <br> Cake and custard | Milky hot chocolate <br> with cream and <br> marshmallows |

h, fruit juice, milk, tea, coffee, hot chocolate, malted milk drinks, etc.

For more information contact your local Age UK
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"Using this booklet really helped me with my shopping list."

Elsie, Bolton


